# 平城京と平城宮

平城京(710-784)は、現在の奈良市と大和郡山市にまたがる古代の首都です。

唐(中国)の長安城を手本に、大小の道路で碁盤目状に区画しました。

平城宮は都の中央北端にありました。

平城京の正門である羅城門から平城宮の正門である朱雀門まで約75メートル幅の朱雀大路が通じ、

そこには柳や槐を植えて街路樹としていました。

人口は10万人ほどと考えられており、

約6,500人が平城宮につとめた官人でした。

当時の日本の総人口が推定600万人。現在の20分の1ですから、平城京は巨大都市だったといえるでしょう。

奈良時代の歴史を知る上で、この平城京と平城宮の調査研究は欠かすことができません。



## 特別史跡 平城宮跡

The Nara Palace Site, a Specal Historic Site

- 1 朱雀大路 Suzaku Avenue
- 2 朱雀門 Suzaku Gate
- 中央区朝堂院 Central State Halls Compound
- 4 第一次大極殿 Former Imperial Audience Hall
- 5 土生門 Mibu Gate

- 6 式部省 Ministry of Personnel Affairs
- **7** 英部省 Ministry of Military Affairs
- 8 朝集院 State Assembly Halls Compound
- 9 東区朝堂院 Eastern State Halls Compound
- 大嘗宮 Great Thanksgiving Service Hall

### The Nara Capital and Palace

The Nara capital (710-784) was an ancient capital spanning the areas of the modern cities of Nara and Yamatokoriyama.

Designed after the Tang Chinese capital of Changan,

it was built with broad and narrow streets forming a grid.

With the Nara palace at the center of its northern end, the capital was traversed from its main entrance, the Rajomon gate to the south,

to Suzakumon gate, the main entry to the palace by Suzaku avenue, 75 meters wide and lined with willow and pagoda trees.

The population is estimated at approximately 100,000,

and as many as 6,500 bureaucrats were held to work at the Nara palace.

As the total population of Japan at the time is estimated at around 6 million,

or one-twentieth of its modern level,

the Nara capital was truly a great metropolis in its day.

Investing and researching the Nara capital and palace sites is indispensable

for knowing the history of the Nara period as a whole.



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第二次大極殿 Latter Imperial Audience Hall

12 内裏

Imperial Domicile

图 宮内省 (推定)

Ministry of the Imperial Household (presumed)

14 遺構展示館

Excavation Site Exhibition Hall

で 洗洒司井戸

Well of the Office of Rice Wines and Vinegars

#### 16 東院 East Palace

East Falace

東院庭園 Garden at Eastern Palace

图 平城宮跡資料館 Nara Palace Site Museum

奈良文化財研究所 Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties

# 独立行政法人 国立文化財機構 奈良文化財研究所概要 2020

Nara National Research Institute for Cultural Properties Independent Administrative Institution National Institute for Cultural Heritage

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